

GRADE 12 UNIT 7: THE WORLD OF MASS MEDIA

Question 1. Air pollution is one of the most _____ issues affecting many big cities worldwide.

- A. persuasive B. pressing C. insignificant D. negligible

Question 2. The government has yet to _____ with the problem of an ageing population.

- A. grapple B. contest C. compete D. contend

Question 3. Cyberbullying has been on the rise, necessitating _____ between schools and parents.

- A. permission B. denial C. refusal D. collaboration

Question 4. More effective policies need to be implemented to _____ people in some areas of the country out of poverty.

- A. raise B. pull C. push D. lift

Question 5. There is an urgent need to _____ regional discrimination in the digital landscape.

- A. distribute B. address C. disseminate D. propagate

Question 6. High unemployment rates are often _____ with economic downturns, technological advancements, and shifts in industry demand.

- A. located B. positioned C. associated D. assigned

Question 7. Making education universal is an effective _____ to combating child labour.

- A. approach B. entry C. advent D. entrance

Question 8. Overpopulation _____ in increased unemployment, hunger, and various other social problems.

- A. results B. leads C. confines D. complies

Question 9. The recent influx of immigrants to the city has _____ the infrastructure.

- A. angered B. irritated C. disappointed D. strained

Question 10. Companies must tackle _____ practices in their recruitment procedures.

- A. discerning B. discernible C. discriminatory D. discriminating

Question 11. Numerous campaigns have been _____ to combat social issues such as air pollution and traffic congestion.

- A. attacked B. launched C. reflected D. realised

Question 12. The local government has been trying to _____ illiteracy in this region through a series of educational programmes.

- A. exterminate B. execute C. eradicate D. extinguish

Question 13. Gender stereotypes adversely affect people of all genders, leading to limited opportunities, biased _____, and unequal treatment.

- A. perceptions B. behaviours C. manners D. customs

Question 14. Some students are still discriminated against at school on the _____ of their sexual orientation.

- A. lines B. shapes C. edges D. grounds

Question 15. This school was the first among other educational institutions in the district to ban mobile phones in a _____ to combat cyberbullying.

- A. respect B. bid C. situation D. field

Question 16. Starting at a new school can be a real _____ for victims of bullying.

- A. odour B. order C. offer D. ordeal

Question 17. Sexism remains _____ in many aspects of our community, from schools to workplaces.

- A. discouraging B. rampant C. unequal D. unjust

Question 18. The solution to the problem of affordable housing shortages continues to be _____.

- A. conducive B. conclusive C. elusive D. pervasive

Question 19. An increase in the standard of living can _____ social issues such as addiction, gambling, and theft.

- A. gather B. collect C. occasion D. compile

Question 20. The rise of certain social media platforms like TikTok can _____ teenagers' mental health.

- A. undermine B. underrate C. underestimate D. underachieve

Question 21. People who express sexual orientations outside the traditional gender binary can face discrimination, stigma, and _____.

A. assimilation B. adaptation C. inclusion D. exclusion

Question 22. Inflation will deepen the _____ between the country's rich and poor.

A. argument B. divide C. disagreement D. quarrel

Question 23. Social media trolls are often _____ of satisfaction in their daily lives and constantly seek attention.

A. deprived B. depressed C. depraved D. depleted

Question 24. The installation of blue-light streets throughout the city has helped _____ crime.

A. defer B. detach C. deter D. detox

Question 25. For men, the pressure to _____ to gender stereotypes of masculinity can have a negative effect on their mental health.

A. combat B. comply C. confine D. conform

Question 26. There is still _____ against people from certain regions of the country.

A. assumption B. prejudice C. detention D. sympathy

Question 27. Global social media companies should take more drastic measures to _____ the spread of online content related to child sexual exploitation.

A. curb B. coin C. cast D. cure

Question 28. Virtual violence is becoming increasingly prevalent, so we need to get a much better _____ on it.

A. path B. door C. means D. handle

Question 29. The Vietnamese government has made significant _____ in reducing illiteracy in some mountainous areas.

A. strikes B. strokes C. strides D. schemes

Question 30. Juvenile delinquency can be _____ through educational programmes.

A. revoked B. restrained C. rescued D. rescheduled

Question 31. Social issues demand attention and action to create a more just and _____ world.

A. notable B. temporary C. equitable D. transparent

Question 32. Poverty denies individuals access to basic _____ such food, shelter, and healthcare.

A. complexities B. traditions C. symptoms D. necessities

Question 33. Economic inequality manifests in _____ in income, leading to unequal access to resources and opportunities.

A. disparities B. treatments C. conflicts D. interests

Question 34. Efforts to _____ poverty include economic policies and social welfare programmes.

A. prolong B. alleviate C. preview D. presume

Question 35. Injustice _____ every corner of society, making life unbearable for some.

A. permeates B. offends C. insults D. excludes

Question 36. Fostering an _____ working environment where differences are celebrated should be prioritised.

A. eminent B. exclusive C. imminent D. inclusive

Question 37. Rooted in prejudice against race, religion, and gender, discrimination _____ social cohesion.

A. fuels B. commits C. hinders D. prevails

Question 38. The fact that teens spend more time using social media may explain higher _____ of cyberbullying.

A. incidents B. implications C. respects D. incidences

Question 39. In areas where gender stereotypes remain common, access to education often seems like a _____ dream for many young girls.

A. pill B. pale C. pink D. pipe

Question 40. By focusing on addressing social issues, we can _____ a path towards a more inclusive future where everyone can thrive.

A. forge B. pave C. last D. meet

BẢNG TỪ VỰNG

STT	Từ vựng	Từ loại	Phiên âm	Nghĩa
1	persuasive	adj	/pər'sweɪsɪv/	thuyết phục
2	pressing	adj	/'presɪŋ/	cấp bách
3	grapple	v	/'græpəl/	vật lộn
4	contend	v	/kən'tend/	đấu tranh
5	necessitate	v	/nə'sesɪteɪt/	yêu cầu, cần có
6	collaboration	n	/kə'læbə'reɪʃən/	hợp tác
7	implement	v	/'ɪmplɪment/	thi hành, thực hiện
8	discrimination	n	/dɪ'skrɪmɪ'neɪʃn/	sự phân biệt
9	landscape	n	/'lændskeɪp/	bối cảnh, môi trường
10	disseminate	v	/dɪ'semɪ'neɪt/	phổ biến
11	propagate	v	/'prɒpəgeɪt/	phổ biến, phổ quát
12	associate	v	/ə'soʊʃi'eɪt/	liên kết
13	universal	adj	/'juːnɪ'vɜːrsəl/	phổ quát
14	influx	n	/'ɪnflʌks/	làn sóng đổ xô tới
15	irritate	v	/'ɪrɪ'teɪt/	gây khó chịu
16	strain	v	/streɪn/	tạo áp lực
17	infrastructure	n	/'ɪnfɹəstrʌktʃə(r)/	cơ sở hạ tầng
18	discriminatory	adj	/dɪ'skrɪmɪ'neɪtəri/	phân biệt đối xử
19	discriminating	adj	/dɪ'skrɪmɪneɪtɪŋ/	khôn ngoan, biết đánh giá
20	discerning	adj	/dɪ'sɜːnɪŋ/	biết phân biệt, đánh giá
21	discernible	adj	/dɪ'sɜːnəbl/	có thể nhận ra
22	launch	v	/lɔːntʃ/	phát động
23	eradicate	v	/'ɪrædɪ'keɪt/	xóa bỏ
24	perception	n	/pər'sepʃən/	nhận thức
25	ground	n	/'graʊnd/	cơ sở
26	ordeal	n	/ɔː'diːl/	thử thách
27	rampant	adj	/'ræmpənt/	tràn lan
28	elusive	adj	/'ɪlusɪv/	khó nắm bắt
29	undermine	v	/'ʌndər'maɪn/	làm suy yếu
30	assimilation	n	/ə'sɪmə'leɪʃən/	đồng hóa

31	exclusion	n	/ɪk'skluːʒən/	loại trừ
32	divide	n	/dɪ'vaɪd/	chia rẽ
33	deprive	v	/dɪ'praɪv/	tước đoạt
34	deter	v	/dɪ'tɜː/	ngăn chặn
35	conform	v	/kən'fɔːm/	tuân thủ
36	prejudice	n	/'predʒədɪs/	định kiến
37	curb	v	/kɜːb/	kiềm chế
38	stride	n	/straɪd/	bước tiến
39	restrain	v	/rɪ'streɪn/	kiềm chế
40	equitable	adj	/'ekwɪtəbəl/	công bằng
41	necessity	n	/nə'sesɪti/	nhu cầu
42	alleviate	v	/ə'liːvi,eɪt/	giảm bớt
43	permeate	v	/'pɜːmi,eɪt/	ảnh hưởng mọi chỗ
44	inclusive	adj	/ɪn'klusɪv/	bao gồm tất cả
45	hinder	v	/'hɪndə/	cản trở
46	incidence	n	/'ɪnsɪdəns/	tỷ lệ
47	forge	v	/fɔːdʒ/	tạo dựng nên
48	awareness	n	/ə'weɪnəs/	nhận thức
49	gender	n	/'dʒendə/	giới tính
50	measure	n	/'meʒə/	biện pháp
51	stereotype	n	/'sterɪə'taɪp/	khuôn mẫu
52	foster	v	/'fɔːstə/	nuôi dưỡng, thúc đẩy
53	prevalent	adj	/'prevələnt/	phổ biến
54	justice	n	/'dʒʌstɪs/	công lý
55	access	n	/'ækses/	tiếp cận
56	opportunity	n	/,ɒpə'tʊnɪti/	cơ hội
57	exploitation	n	/,eksplɔɪ'teɪʃən/	sự bóc lột
58	violence	n	/'vaɪələns/	bạo lực
59	shelter	n	/'ʃeltə/	nơi trú ẩn
60	unemployment	n	/,ʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt/	thất nghiệp
61	disadvantaged	adj	/dɪsə'ventɪdʒd/	thiệt thòi
62	inequality	n	/,ɪn'kwɒləti/	bất bình đẳng

63	regional	adj	/rɪˈdʒiənəl/	khu vực
64	economic	adj	/ˌekəˈnɒmɪk/	kinh tế
65	widespread	adj	/ˈwaɪdˌspred/	phổ biến
66	victim	n	/ˈvɪktɪm/	nạn nhân
67	literacy	n	/ˈlɪtərəsi/	biết chữ
68	welfare	n	/ˈwelˌfer/	phúc lợi
69	infrastructure	n	/ˌɪnfəˈstrʌktʃər/	cơ sở hạ tầng
70	cohesion	n	/koʊˈhɪʒən/	sự kết hợp, đoàn kết
71	juvenile	adj	/ˈdʒuːvəˌnaɪl/	vị thành niên
72	delinquency	adj	/dɪˈlɪŋkwənsi/	tội phạm
73	policy	n	/ˈpələsi/	chính sách
74	accessibility	n	/əˌsesəˈbɪləti/	khả năng tiếp cận
75	safety	n	/ˈseɪfti/	an toàn
76	mental health	np	/ˈmentəl helθ/	sức khỏe tinh thần
77	advocacy	n	/ˈædvəkəsi/	vận động
78	equal	adj	/ˈiːkwəl/	bình đẳng
79	norm	n	/nɔːrm/	quy phạm
80	engagement	n	/enˈɡeɪdʒmənt/	tham gia
81	solution	n	/səˈluʃən/	giải pháp
82	shortage	n	/ˈʃɔːrtɪdʒ/	sự thiếu hụt
83	standard	n	/ˈstændərd/	tiêu chuẩn
84	affordable	adj	/əˈfɔːrdəbəl/	giá cả phải chăng
85	housing	adj	/ˈhaʊzɪŋ/	nhà ở
86	addiction	n	/əˈdɪkʃən/	nghiện
87	gambling	adj	/ˈɡæmblɪŋ/	cờ bạc
88	theft	n	/θeft/	trộm cắp
89	institution	n	/ˌɪnstɪˈtuʃən/	tổ chức
90	ban	v	/bæn/	cấm
91	combat	v	/ˈkʌmˌbæt/	chống lại
92	cyberbullying	n	/ˈsaɪbərˌbʊlɪŋ/	bắt nạt trên mạng

BẢNG CẤU TRÚC

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	grapple with something	vật lộn với, giải quyết thứ gì
2	be on the rise	đang gia tăng
3	lift somebody out of poverty	giúp ai thoát khỏi đói nghèo
4	approach to something	phương pháp, cách tiếp cận đối với việc gì
5	result in	dẫn đến
6	in a bid to do something	với nỗ lực để làm gì
7	be deprived of something	bị thiếu thốn cái gì, bị mất cái gì
8	conform to = comply with	tuân thủ, làm theo
9	a pipe dream	giấc mơ xa vời, viễn vông
10	get/have a handle on somebody/something	hiểu ai/cái gì để sau này có thể đối phó, xử lý