

## ĐỘNG TỪ KHUYẾT THIỂU, CÂU DỰ ĐOÁN TRONG QUÁ KHỨ - BÀI TẬP ỨNG DỤNG

Chọn đáp án đúng để hoàn thành đoạn văn:

1. When you wake up feeling tired in the morning, you (1) \_\_\_\_\_ have had a restless night. Several factors affect your sleep. In fact, the body (2) \_\_\_\_\_ fully rest in a noisy or brightly lit environment. In another case, you (3) \_\_\_\_\_ have consumed caffeine, which disrupts your sleep cycle, too late in the day without you realising it.

- Question 1. A. can                      B. must                      C. will                      D. should  
Question 2. A. may not              B. cannot                    C. must not                D. needn't  
Question 3. A. might                B. should                    C. couldn't                D. will

2. When I was in university, I (4) \_\_\_\_\_ hang out with friends after class instead of studying or working part-time. Since I lived far from my family, I (5) \_\_\_\_\_ do whatever I wanted without anyone watching. I graduated with a degree, but didn't have many real skills. So, I couldn't find a good job. Now, I regret it. I (6) \_\_\_\_\_ have used my time better back then.

- Question 4. A. might                    B. will                      C. would                    D. can  
Question 5. A. could                    B. must                      C. shouldn't                D. needed to  
Question 6. A. might                    B. should                    C. must                      D. can

3. Poaching (7) \_\_\_\_\_ affect the natural ecosystem. In particular, the ecosystem (8) \_\_\_\_\_ be unbalanced if one species becomes extinct. To prevent these possible consequences, both governments and people (9) \_\_\_\_\_ take action. One effective solution is raising public awareness of poaching problems. For example, schools (10) \_\_\_\_\_ educate students about the importance of wild animals and the dangers of poaching.

(p. 97, *Explore New Worlds 11*)

- Question 7. A. should                    B. must                      C. could                    D. had better  
Question 8. A. will                        B. would                    C. used to                    D. has to  
Question 9. A. might                    B. must                      C. can                        D. dare  
Question 10. A. can                        B. don't have to            C. mustn't                    D. would

4. In the future, we (11) \_\_\_\_\_ witness even more dramatic changes in education. With the integration of technology, students (12) \_\_\_\_\_ attend virtual classes and store materials digitally. They (13) \_\_\_\_\_ carry heavy notebooks anymore, since tablets allow them to write, read, and submit work online. However, this convenience also brings challenges we (14) \_\_\_\_\_ address. Constant notifications and online distractions, for example, reduce focus. Thus, schools (15) \_\_\_\_\_ also teach digital discipline alongside technical skills.

- Question 11. A. might                    B. should                    C. must                      D. would  
Question 12. A. ought to                B. can                        C. dare                      D. shouldn't  
Question 13. A. must                        B. mustn't                    C. may                        D. don't have to  
Question 14. A. cannot                    B. must                        C. might                      D. could  
Question 15. A. couldn't                B. don't have to            C. may not                    D. should

Chọn đáp án gần nghĩa nhất với các câu sau:

1. **Modern technology has made distance interviews possible in the past decade.** No longer is distance an obstacle to an interview participant. Nowadays, interviews can be conducted via telephone or with video calls.

(p. 63, *Friends Global 12*)

- A. Without modern technology, distance interviews could have happened more easily.  
B. Modern technology might not prevent people from doing interviews far from each other.  
C. We have been able to interview remotely over the past ten years with modern technology.  
D. People could only attend interviews in person before technology improved recently.

2. Home to 226 species of plants, U Minh Thuong National Park is the region with the richest biodiversity in the Mekong River Delta. **It used to be one of the largest habitats for water birds in the area.** But their home was badly damaged by forest fires in 2002.

(p. 113, Global Success 11)

- A. It was once among the biggest places where water birds lived in the region.
- B. It is currently the only place where water birds can be found in the region.
- C. It might have been too small to support many water birds in the past.
- D. Water birds used to avoid this place because it lacked proper habitats.

3. Gary Hall Jr. is a special person in regard to all of the obstacles he overcame on his path to glory. With his determination, he achieved great success. From his story, we can all learn an important life lesson: **To be successful, you must try your best and believe in what you can do.**

(p. 16, Bright 12)

- A. Success comes naturally if you are confident without putting in much effort.
- B. It is recommended to work hard and believe in yourself to achieve success.
- C. Believing in yourself is more important than working hard for your goals.
- D. Success requires giving your best effort and having faith in your abilities.

4. People often say someone got lucky, but luck rarely comes from nowhere. **You couldn't have grasped the opportunity if you hadn't been prepared beforehand.** Success only appears random to those who don't see the effort behind it. Instead of waiting for luck, work hard—so when the chance comes, you're already in position to take it.

- A. Without prior readiness, you could not take the chance when it appeared.
- B. If you are always prepared, no opportunity will ever come to you.
- C. Being unprepared doesn't affect your ability to take an opportunity.
- D. You can take any opportunity as long as you believe you're lucky.

5. **We should have acted earlier to combat global warming.** By the time we noticed the consequences, it was already too late for some. Sea-level rise, for instance, has forced communities in island nations like Kiribati to relocate. This process isn't slowing down—it's accelerating. The longer we wait, the fewer options we'll have left.

- A. Acting early wouldn't have made any difference in stopping global warming.
- B. We took action just in time to prevent global warming from worsening.
- C. There was no need to act earlier because global warming isn't a serious threat.
- D. It would be better if we had taken steps to fight global warming sooner.

### BẢNG TỔNG HỢP TỪ VỰNG

STT	Từ vựng	Từ loại	Phiên âm	Nghĩa
1	restless	adj	/'restləs/	bồn chồn, không yên
2	consume	v	/kən'sju:m/	tiêu thụ
3	disrupt	v	/dɪs'rʌpt/	làm gián đoạn
4	sleep cycle	n. phr	/sli:p 'saɪkl/	chu kỳ giấc ngủ
5	regret	v/n	/'rɪ'gret/	hối tiếc / sự hối tiếc
6	poaching	n	/'pəʊtʃɪŋ/	việc săn trộm

7	ecosystem	n	/'i:kəʊsɪstəm/	hệ sinh thái
8	unbalanced	adj	/ʌn'bælənst/	mất cân bằng
9	possible	adj	/'pɒsəbl/	có thể
10	take action	col	/teɪk 'æksjən/	hành động, thực thi
11	educate	v	/'edʒukeɪt/	giáo dục
12	danger	n	/'deɪndʒə(r)/	mối nguy hiểm
13	dramatic	adj	/drə'mætɪk/	kịch tính, mạnh mẽ
14	integration	n	/,ɪntɪ'greɪʃn/	sự tích hợp
15	digitally	adv	/'dɪdʒɪtəli/	về mặt kỹ thuật số
16	submit	v	/səb'mɪt/	nộp, đệ trình
17	discipline	n	/'dɪsəplɪn/	kỷ luật
18	technical skill	n	/'teknɪkl skɪl/	kỹ năng kỹ thuật
19	obstacle	n	/'ɒbstəkl/	chướng ngại vật, trở ngại
20	conduct	v	/kən'dʌkt/	tiến hành, thực hiện
21	be home to	phr	/həʊm tu:/	là nơi cư trú của
22	glory	n	/'glɔ:ri/	vinh quang
23	random	adj	/'rændəm/	ngẫu nhiên
24	force	v	/fɔ:s/	ép buộc
25	relocate	v	/,ri:ləʊ'keɪt/	di dời, chuyển chỗ ở
26	accelerate	v	/ək'seləreɪt/	tăng tốc, thúc đẩy