

MỞ RỘNG KIẾN THỨC SGK ANH VĂN 12
CHỦ ĐỀ: LIFELONG LEARNING (BUỔI 2)

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions. Question

1. My younger brother has decided to _____ on an online course in order to hone his speaking skills.

- A. widen B. broaden C. enrol D. boost

Question 2. Experts are worried that home-schooled children may not become _____ individuals.

- A. well-rounded B. relevant C. complex D. competitive

Question 3. Adults who decide to get back into learning often feel _____ when faced with challenges.

- A. visual B. time-consuming C. relevant D. discouraged

Question 4. Engaging with learning materials actively can help students _____ facts better.

- A. widen B. retain C. inform D. boost

Question 5. Discovering diverse cultures by travelling can help _____ the horizons of individuals.

- A. broaden B. wonder C. brush D. inform

Question 6. It's advisable for senior students to consult with parents and teachers to make a(n) _____ decision about their future career.

- A. informed B. well-rounded C. competitive D. time-consuming

Question 7. This article _____ the view that lifelong learning is beneficial to an individual.

- A. wonders B. informs C. widens D. reinforces

Question 8. Henry _____ to teach me how to use that learning app.

- A. said B. told C. ordered D. agreed

Question 9. My mother warned me _____ insulting comments on social media.

- A. not to reading B. not read C. not reading D. not to read

Read the following flyer and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 10 to 12.

Join Our Elderly Reading Club!

- Stimulate your mind and foster (10) _____ through shared literature.
- Enjoy lively discussions and exchange ideas with fellow book lovers.
- Participants (11) _____ bring their favourite books and stories to share.

Expand your literary horizons and (12) _____ new friends. Join us every week for an enriching reading experience!

Question 10. A. distractions B. connections C. hardships D. aids

Question 11. A. ought B. couldn't C. should D. need

Question 12. A. take B. bring C. make D. cause

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful letter for the following question.

Question 13.

- a. Besides, she enjoys attending community classes, learning new skills.
- b. Firstly, she explores new hobbies like gardening and painting.
- c. Let's catch up soon! Warm regards.
- d. I wanted to share about my grandmother's inspiring journey of lifelong learning.
- e. I believe her enthusiasm for learning keeps her young at heart.
- f. I thought you'd find her story uplifting.
- g. Dear Sam, I hope you're well!
- h. Then, she reads books regularly, expanding her knowledge.
- i. Her determination to keep learning is truly remarkable.

A. g - d - b - a - h - i - f - e - c

B. g - b - h - a - i - e - f - d - c

C. g - d - b - h - a - f - i - e - c

D. g - d - b - h - a - i - e - f - c

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 14 to 18.

Marie Curie is a great role model for lifelong learning. (14) _____ to attend university to study, she managed to pursue higher education. Despite facing numerous obstacles, she persevered and (15) _____. Her dedication and hard work paid off when she won prizes for her groundbreaking research.

Throughout her life, she remained committed to expanding her knowledge and (16) _____. Her pursuit of learning and exploration not only earned (17) _____ but also revolutionised the field of science. Marie Curie's story serves as an inspiring example of how determination, resilience, and (18) _____ can lead to extraordinary achievements.

Question 14.

- A. Because women in her country were not allowed
- B. Although women in her country were not allowed
- C. While women in her country were encouraged
- D. As women in her country were advised

Question 15.

- A. excels in her studies
- B. to excel in her studies
- C. having excelled in her studies
- D. excelled in her studies

Question 16.

- A. pushing the boundaries of scientific discovery
- B. pushing the scientific discovery of boundaries
- C. pushed the boundaries of scientific discovery
- D. pushed the scientific boundaries of discovery

Question 17.

- A. his international recognition
- B. our international recognition
- C. her international recognition
- D. their international recognition

Question 18.

- A. strongly desire knowledge
- B. a strong desire with knowledge
- C. a strong desire for knowledge
- D. a knowledge of strong desire

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 19 to 23.

In a world where education often targets the young, there exists a remarkable institution dedicated to teaching elderly individuals - the Elderly Learning Academy. This unique school understands the **hardships** that many seniors face when seeking opportunities for learning and personal growth. At the Elderly Learning Academy, age is not a barrier but rather a celebrated aspect of the student body.

Here, experienced instructors tailor their teaching methods to suit the needs and preferences of elderly learners, recognising the wisdom and life experience **they** bring to the classroom. The curriculum is designed to engage and inspire, covering a wide range of subjects from arts and humanities to technology and health. Through a supportive and nurturing environment, the Elderly Learning Academy empowers its students to explore new interests, expand their horizons, and enrich their lives through lifelong learning.

With dedication and compassion, this school opens doors to new possibilities, fostering a community where elderly individuals can thrive and continue their educational journey.

Question 19. Which best serves as the title for the passage?

- A. Embracing a New Trend: Teaching Adults
- B. The Elderly Learning Academy: One of a Kind
- C. Adults Get Back into Learning: Unexpected Challenges
- D. Adult Illiteracy: How a Special School Navigates?

Question 20. The word **hardships** in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. difficulties B. advantages C. purposes D. behaviours

Question 21. According to paragraph 1, at the Elderly Learning Academy, age _____.

- A. is often seen as a hindrance B. is a controversial topic
 C. is appreciated and valued D. is regarded as an advantage

Question 22. The word **they** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. teaching methods B. experienced instructors
 C. needs and preferences D. elderly learners

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT true about the Elderly Learning Academy according to the passage?

- A. It provides opportunities for elderly learners to continue their educational journey.
 B. Teachers adjust their teaching methods to meet the needs of elderly students.
 C. Only a few academic subjects are included in the curriculum.
 D. Its elderly learners can broaden their horizons through lifelong learning.

BẢNG TỪ VỰNG				
STT	Từ vựng	Từ loại	Phiên âm	Nghĩa
1	actively	adv	/ 'æktivli/	một cách tích cực
2	advisable	adj	/əd'vaɪzəbl/	nên, thích hợp
3	boost	v	/bu:st/	thúc đẩy, tăng cường
4	broaden	v	/ 'brɔ:dn/	mở mang, mở rộng
5	competitive	adj	/kəm'petətɪv/	có tính cạnh tranh
6	complex	adj	/ 'kɒmpleks/	phức tạp
7	consult	v	/kən'sʌlt/	tham khảo, tư vấn
8	controversial	adj	/ ,kɒntərə'vɜ:ʃl/	gây tranh cãi
9	dedication	n	/ ,dedɪ'keɪʃn/	sự cống hiến
10	determination	n	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪ'neɪʃn/	sự quyết tâm
11	discouraged	adj	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒd/	nản lòng
12	distraction	n	/dɪ'strækʃn/	sự xao nhãng
13	elderly	adj	/ 'eldəli/	cao tuổi, già
14	enrich	v	/ɪn'ri:tʃ/	làm phong phú
15	enrol	v	/ɪn'rəʊl/	ghi danh, đăng ký
16	enthusiasm	n	/ɪn'θju:ziæzəm/	sự nhiệt tình
17	excel	v	/ɪk'sel/	xuất sắc, vượt trội

18	exploration	n	/,eksplə'reɪʃn/	sự khám phá
19	extraordinary	adj	/ɪk'strɔ:dnri/	phi thường
20	foster	v	/'fɒstə(r)/	thúc đẩy, nuôi dưỡng
21	groundbreaking	adj	/'graʊndbreɪkɪŋ/	đột phá
22	hardship	n	/'hɑ:dʃɪp/	khó khăn, gian khổ
23	hindrance	n	/'hɪndrəns/	chướng ngại, sự cản trở
24	horizon	n	/hə'reɪzn/	chân trời, tầm nhìn
25	humanity	n	/hju:'mænəti/	nhân loại, lòng nhân đạo
26	individual	n	/,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəl/	cá nhân
27	informed	adj	/'ɪnfɔ:md/	có hiểu biết, am hiểu
28	inspiring	adj	/'ɪnspaɪərɪŋ/	truyền cảm hứng
29	institution	n	/,ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃn/	tổ chức, cơ sở
30	international	adj	/,ɪntə'næʃnəl/	quốc tế
31	literary	adj	/'lɪtərəri/	thuộc về văn học
32	literature	n	/'lɪtrətʃə(r)/	văn học
33	material	n	/mə'tɪəriəl/	tài liệu, vật chất
34	obstacle	n	/'ɒbstəkl/	trở ngại
35	persevere	v	/,pɜ:sɪ'vɪə(r)/	kiên trì
36	relevant	adj	/'reləvənt/	liên quan, phù hợp
37	remarkable	adj	/'rɪmə:kəbl/	đáng chú ý, nổi bật
38	resilience	n	/'rɪzɪliəns/	sự kiên cường, phục hồi tốt
39	retain	v	/'rɪteɪn/	giữ lại
40	revolutionise	v	/,revə'lju:ʃənaɪz/	cách mạng hóa
41	scientific	adj	/,saɪən'tɪfɪk/	thuộc khoa học
42	senior	adj	/'si:niə(r)/	cấp cao, nhiều tuổi hơn
43	stimulate	v	/'stɪmjuleɪt/	kích thích
44	time-consuming	adj	/'taɪm kɒnsju:mɪŋ/	tốn thời gian

45	uplifting	adj	/ʌpˈlɪftɪŋ/	nâng cao tinh thần
46	visual	adj	/'vɪʒuəl/	thị giác, bằng hình ảnh
47	well-rounded	adj	/,wel 'raʊndɪd/	toàn diện
48	widen	v	/'waɪdn/	mở rộng
49	wonder	v	/'wʌndə(r)/	tự hỏi, thắc mắc

BẢNG CẤU TRÚC

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	allow somebody to do something	cho phép ai làm việc gì
2	catch up	bắt kịp, theo kịp
3	commit to something/doing something	cam kết với điều gì / việc gì
4	decide to do something	quyết định làm việc gì
5	keep doing something	tiếp tục làm việc gì
6	lead to something	dẫn đến điều gì
7	make a decision	đưa ra quyết định
8	provide something for somebody	cung cấp cái gì cho ai
9	warn somebody to do something	cảnh báo ai làm việc gì