

CHỦ ĐỀ: WILDLIFE CONSERVATION (BUỔI 2)

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1. Conservation programmes are necessary to protect _____ marine animals like sea turtles.

- A. passionate B. affordable C. temporary D. vulnerable

Question 2. Several animal species are _____ with extinction because of poaching and habitat loss.

- A. rescued B. released C. threatened D. monitored

Question 3. The report provides an insight into the dangers of plastic _____ in terms of injuring and killing fish, seabirds and other marine animals.

- A. debris B. mammal C. nursery D. survival

Question 4. An anonymous local businessman donated all of his savings to establish a wildlife _____.

- A. clearance B. conservation C. debris D. enclosure

Question 5. In some cases, _____ hunting can be a bigger threat to wildlife than forest clearance.

- A. illegal B. marine C. rare D. extinct

Question 6. Botanical gardens often serve as _____, providing ideal environments for young plants to be grown and nurtured.

- A. enclosures B. nurseries C. spawning grounds D. forest clearances

Question 7. Sea turtles may have difficulty in finding suitable _____.

- A. forest clearances B. spawning grounds C. marine animals D. nurseries

Question 8. Some rhino species are _____ than some male hippos.

- A. heavier B. more heavier C. heaviest D. heavy

Question 9. Some endangered species are _____ than others because of their ugly appearance.

- A. more popularly B. most popular C. less popular D. the least popular

Read the following flyer and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 10 to 12.

Wildlife Photography Exhibition

Step into the wild with our stunning exhibition!

- Explore captivating images of endangered species in their natural (10) _____
- Be impressed by pictures of wildlife (11) _____ by talented photographers
- Discover inspiring conservation efforts to protect our planet's biodiversity

If you (12) _____ nature, don't miss this opportunity! Join us and be part of the movement for a sustainable future.

Date: March 8

Location: City Youth Centre

See you there!

Question 10. A. nurseries B. grounds C. habitats D. primates

Question 11. A. captured B. capturing C. capture D. have captured

Question 12. A. loved B. had loved C. will love D. love

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful letter for the following question.

Question 13.

a. Additionally, we organised beach clean-up activities to remove plastic debris, reducing threats to marine life.

b. I'm proud to be part of a community committed to protecting our precious marine ecosystems. c.

Dear Trang, I hope this letter finds you well.

d. Moreover, our educational programmes raised awareness among the community about the importance of sea turtle conservation.

e. Warm regards.

f. Firstly, our dedicated team collaborated with local conservationists to monitor nesting sites and protect vulnerable spawning grounds.

g. Witnessing these efforts firsthand was truly inspiring.

h. I'm excited to share some incredible news about our school's recent rescue efforts to save sea turtles.

A. c – b – f – d – a – g – h – e

B. c – h – g – d – f – a – b – e

C. c – h – f – a – d – g – b – e

D. c – h – f – a – b – d – g – e

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 14 to 18.

Protecting endangered species is crucial for maintaining biodiversity and ecological balance. (14) _____, many species face the threat of extinction. These vulnerable creatures play key roles in (15) _____, contributing to ecosystem stability and resilience.

(16) _____, we can rescue and release endangered species back into their native environments, ensuring their survival and promoting species diversity. Through these efforts, we not only prevent species from becoming extinct but also (17) _____ they inhabit. It is our collective responsibility to take action and preserve (18) _____ to enjoy.

Question 14.

- A. Though human activities like deforestation and forest clearance increase
- B. While human activities like deforestation and forest clearance increase
- C. As human activities like deforestation and forest clearance increase
- D. This increases human activities like deforestation and forest clearance

Question 15.

- A. our natural habitats
- B. their natural habitats
- C. its natural habitats
- D. these natural habitats

Question 16.

- A. To implement conservation programmes
- B. When we implemented conservation programmes
- C. After we had implemented conservation programmes
- D. By implementing conservation programmes

Question 17.

- A. safeguard the delicate ecosystems
- B. we can safeguard the delicate ecosystems
- C. safeguarding the delicate ecosystems
- D. to safeguard the delicate ecosystems

Question 18.

- A. the future generations for the rich biodiversity on Earth
- B. the rich biodiversity of future generations on Earth
- C. the rich biodiversity on Earth for future generations
- D. the future generations on Earth for their rich biodiversity

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 19 to 23.

Efforts to save endangered species from extinction are important in preserving the delicate balance of our ecosystems. Conservationists and scientists work tirelessly to identify species that are at risk and implement strategies to protect **them**. One of the key approaches involves creating protected areas and habitats where vulnerable species can thrive without the threat of human interference. These areas provide safe places for endangered animals and plants to reproduce and recover their populations.

Moreover, conservation efforts often involve breeding programmes aimed at increasing the numbers of endangered species in captivity. These programmes carefully select individuals with the goal of maintaining genetic diversity and resilience within populations. Also, they aim to prevent extinction threats among endangered populations.

Additionally, public awareness campaigns play a vital role in conserving endangered species. Educating communities about the importance of protecting biodiversity **fosters** a sense of responsibility and encourages individuals to take action to preserve the natural world for future generations.

Question 19. What does the passage mainly discuss?

- A. Attempts to reintroduce captive-bred animals to the wild
- B. Challenges conservationists face when saving endangered species
- C. Suggested solutions to bring extinct animals back to life
- D. Efforts to save endangered species from extinction

Question 20. The word **them** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. our ecosystems
- B. species that are at risk
- C. conservationists and scientists
- D. strategies

Question 21. According to paragraph 1, protected areas and habitats _____.

- A. help endangered species recover better
- B. are safe places for vulnerable species
- C. were originally intended for animal reproduction
- D. are not totally free from human interference

Question 22. Which of the following is NOT mentioned about breeding programmes in paragraph 2?

- A. They carefully select individuals to maintain genetic diversity.
- B. They want to increase the number of captive endangered animals.
- C. One of their purposes is to prevent extinction among endangered animals.
- D. They aim to introduce non-native animals to local environments.

Question 23. The word **fosters** in paragraph 3 is opposite in meaning to _____.

- A. discourages
- B. promotes
- C. identifies
- D. corrects

BẢNG TỪ VỰNG				
STT	Từ vựng	Từ loại	Phiên âm	Nghĩa
1	affordable	adj	/ə'fɔ:rdəbl/	giá cả phải chăng
2	anonymous	adj	/ə'nɒnɪməs/	ẩn danh, giấu tên
3	biodiversity	n	/ˌbaɪəʊdaɪ'vɜ:rsəti/	đa dạng sinh học
4	botanical	adj	/bə'tænɪkl/	thuộc thực vật học
5	captivating	adj	/'kæptɪveɪtɪŋ/	quyến rũ, lôi cuốn
6	captive	adj	/'kæptɪv/	bị giam cầm, bị nhốt
7	captivity	n	/kæp'tɪvəti/	tình trạng bị giam cầm, bị nhốt
8	capture	v	/'kæptʃə/	bắt giữ; ghi lại, thu hút
9	clearance	n	/'klɪə.əns/	sự phá bỏ, sự chặt phá (rừng)
10	conservationist	n	/ˌkɒnsə'veɪʃənɪst/	nhà bảo tồn
11	crucial	adj	/'kru:ʃl/	quan trọng, cốt yếu
12	debris	n	/'deɪbrɪ:/	mảnh vỡ, tàn tích
13	dedicated	adj	/'dedɪkeɪtɪd/	tận tâm, tận tụy
14	deforestation	n	/ˌdi:fɒrɪ'steɪʃn/	nạn phá rừng
15	delicate	adj	/'delɪkət/	tinh tế, nhạy cảm; dễ vỡ
16	discourage	v	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/	làm nản lòng, ngăn cản
17	diversity	n	/daɪ'vɜ:rsəti/	sự đa dạng
18	donate	v	/dəʊ'neɪt/	quyên góp, hiến tặng
19	enclosure	n	/ɪn'kləʊʒər/	hàng rào, khu vực có rào chắn
20	endangered	adj	/ɪn'deɪndʒəd/	có nguy cơ tuyệt chủng
21	exhibition	n	/ˌeksɪ'bɪʃn/	triển lãm
22	extinct	adj	/ɪk'stɪŋkt/	tuyệt chủng
23	firsthand	adj/adv	/ˌfɜ:rst'hænd/	trực tiếp, tận mắt
24	foster	v	/'fɒstər/	nuôi dưỡng, thúc đẩy
25	genetic	adj	/dʒə'netɪk/	thuộc về gen, di truyền
26	illegal	adj	/ɪ'li:gl/	bất hợp pháp

27	implement	v	/'implɪment/	thực hiện, thi hành
28	inspiring	adj	/'ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ/	truyền cảm hứng
29	interference	n	/'ɪntə'fɪərəns/	sự can thiệp
30	mammal	n	/'mæml/	động vật có vú
31	movement	n	/'mu:vmənt/	sự di chuyển; phong trào
32	nursery	n	/'nɜ:rsəri/	vườn ươm
33	nurture	v	/'nɜ:rtʃər/	nuôi dưỡng, áp ủ
34	passionate	adj	/'pæʃənət/	đam mê, nhiệt huyết
35	precious	adj	/'preʃəs/	quý giá, quý báu
36	primate	n	/'praɪmeɪt/	động vật linh trưởng
37	reproduce	v	/'ri:prə'dju:s/	sinh sản
38	resilience	n	/'rɪ'zɪliəns/	khả năng phục hồi, sự kiên cường
39	safeguard	v	/'seɪfɡɑ:rd/	bảo vệ
40	spawning ground	n	/'spɔ:nɪŋ graʊnd/	bãi đẻ trứng
41	stability	n	/'stæ'bɪləti/	sự ổn định
42	stunning	adj	/'stʌnɪŋ/	tuyệt đẹp, ấn tượng
43	survival	n	/'sɜ:vvaɪvl/	sự sống sót, sự tồn tại
44	sustainable	adj	/'sə'steɪnəbl/	bền vững
45	temporary	adj	/'tempərəri/	tạm thời
46	tirelessly	adv	/'taɪərləsli/	không mệt mỏi, không ngừng nghỉ
47	threaten	v	/'θretn/	đe dọa
48	vulnerable	adj	/'vʌlnərəbl/	dễ bị tổn thương, dễ bị nguy hiểm

BẢNG CẤU TRÚC

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	attempt to do something	cố gắng, nỗ lực làm gì
2	be committed to doing something	cam kết làm gì
3	be impressed by	bị ấn tượng bởi
4	collaborate with somebody	hợp tác với ai đó
5	provide an insight into something	cung cấp cái nhìn sâu sắc về điều gì
6	take action	hành động